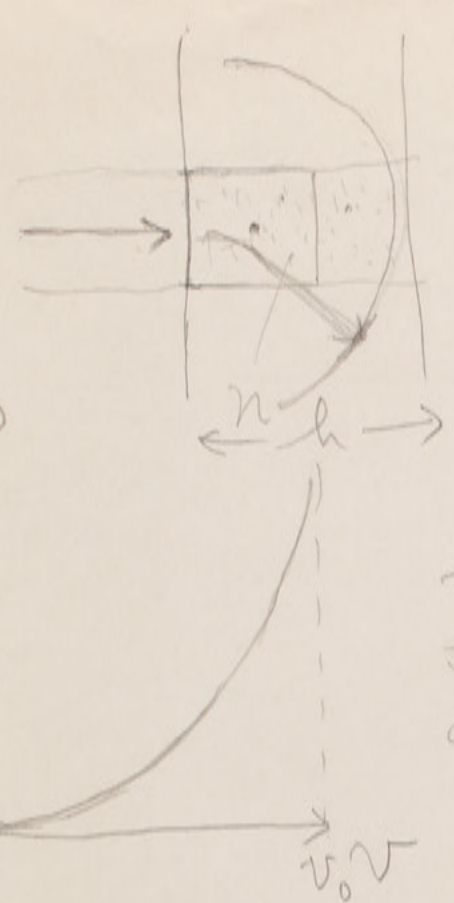


③



$$n \int \sigma(\omega) \cdot d\omega = \frac{h}{\lambda}$$

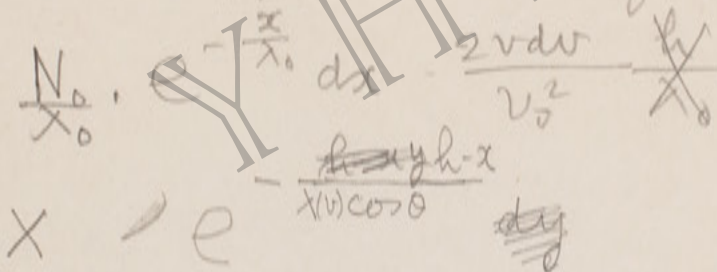
$$\begin{aligned} &= \sigma(\omega) d\omega = \frac{\sin^2 \theta d\omega}{\pi} \\ &= \frac{d\phi}{\pi} \cdot \frac{v}{v_0} \cdot \frac{d\omega}{v_0} \cdot \frac{1}{\lambda_0} \end{aligned}$$

- 1) scattering to θ , ω scatter
 2) ω is ω_0 in θ direction $(v, v+d\omega)$
 3) velocity v screen of h unit
 area \approx $2v dv$ screen of $2v$
 unit time \approx

$$n(v) = \frac{2v dv}{v_0^2} \cdot \frac{h}{\lambda_0} N_0$$

2) v_0

$\therefore (x, x+dx)$ of h scattering \approx $2v dv$ screen of $2v$



\therefore screen $(0, h)$ of h \approx $2v dv$ screen of $2v$

$$N_0 \frac{2v dv}{\lambda_0 v_0^2} \cdot e^{-\frac{h}{\lambda_0 \cos \theta}} \left(\frac{h}{\lambda_0} (1 - e^{-\frac{h}{\lambda_0}}) - \frac{1 - e^{-\frac{h}{\lambda_0 \cos \theta}}}{\frac{1}{\lambda_0} - \frac{1}{\lambda_0 \cos \theta}} \right)$$

$h \ll \lambda_0$ & $h \ll \lambda_0 \cos \theta$

$$= N_0 \frac{2v dv}{v_0^2} \left\{ \frac{h}{\lambda_0} e^{-\frac{h v_0}{\lambda_0 v \cos \theta}} + \frac{1}{\lambda_0} \frac{e^{-\frac{h v_0}{\lambda_0}} - e^{-\frac{h v_0}{\lambda_0 v}}}{\frac{v_0}{\lambda_0 v} - \frac{1}{\lambda_0}} \right\}$$

$$= N_0 \frac{2v dv}{\lambda_0 v_0^2} \frac{h}{\lambda_0} \left[\frac{h v_0}{\lambda_0 v} - \frac{h}{\lambda_0} - \frac{e^{-\frac{h}{\lambda_0}} - e^{-\frac{h v_0}{\lambda_0 v}}}{\frac{v_0}{\lambda_0 v} - \frac{1}{\lambda_0}} \right]$$

$h \ll \lambda_0$
 $h \ll \frac{\lambda_0 v}{v_0}$ \therefore

$$\approx N_0 \frac{2v dv}{v_0^2} \cdot \frac{h}{\lambda_0}$$